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# Genuine LETTER

FROM

#### A METHODIST PREACHER

In the COUNTRY,

TO

## Laurence Sterne, M.A.

PREBENDARY of YORK.

(Price One Shilling.)

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PREBENDARY OF YORK.

Printed from the Original MANUSCRIPT,

As it was Received

By the GENERAL POST.

Evil communication corrupts good manners.
St. PAUL.

#### LONDON:

Printed for S. VANDENBERGH, in Exeter-Exchange, in the Strand.

MDCCLX.



Advertisement.

THE Public will, no doubt, expect an account, how the following letter came to be published; and in this expectation, they have a right to be gratified:

#### [ vi ]

Know all Men therefore, by these Presents,

for time in London, famous for his wit and learning, having received by the General Post the Original from which this letter was printed, thought he could not do a more acceptable service to the Public, than to give it to their inspection in puris Naturalibus;

And, to obviate every Doubt, as to its AUTHENTICITY, he has left the ORIGI-NAL (a copy of which follows) in the Hands of the PUBLISHER, who will readily show it to any Person that desires to see it.

London, July 14, 1760.

Dest

Thatcham, July 1ft, 1760.

Dear Sir,

I N answer to yours of the 20th of last month, I must inform you that I have read the history of Tristram Shandy, and that I cannot conceive how it was poslible for a divine of the church of England to write fo prophane a book; -- a book penned by the Devil himself; and calculated, above all other books, to advance the interests of the Prince of Darkness, to lead mankind aftray from the paths of righteoufness, and conduct them towards the bottomless pit. - In your letter, Sir, you inform me, that you are acquainted with Mr. Sterne; if you can answer it to your own conscience, continue the acquaintance, but if you are convinced, thoroughly convinced, that no good man could poslibly have written the history of Tristram Shandy I must intreat you to break off all connecion with the author of fo diabolical a work.

However

#### [ viii ]

However you determine, let me desire you to deliver the letter inclosed as soon as convenient, and to join in prayer with me for the temporal and eternal happiness of the Prebendary of York.



I am, &c.

A LETTER



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# LETTER, &c.



ERHAPS you may expect from me, notwithstanding my facred function an idle tale tending to excite laughter, but if you do

you are disappointed; I address you in a letter, but my letter shall contain a sermon; this is a truly apostolical practice. St. Paul, and many other saints, wrote epistles, but I

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never

never yet heard of a saint's writing a bawdy novel; 'tis true that many pastors of your church have done it as well as yourself, but the pastors of your church have long fince erred and strayed like lost sheep, and therefore it is no wonder the flock should forsake the truth, and seek after ungodly and sinful fancies. 'Tis an old proverb but a very true one, that " one scabby sheep spoils a " whole flock;" but alas! how dreadful must the condition of the flock be, when the sheepherd himself is scabby.

Oh Sterne! thou art scabby, and such is the leprofy of thy mind that it is not to be cured like the leprofy of the body, by dipping nine times in the river Jordan. Thy prophane history of Tristram Shandy is as it were an anti-gospel, and seems to have been penned by the hand of Antichrist himself; it tends to excite laughter, but you should remember that the wifest man that ever was, that the great king Solomon himself said of laughter "it is mad," and of mirth "what doth it?" Sterne! (for brother I can no longer call thee.

thee, though I look upon the clergy of the Church of England as my brethren, when they discharge conscientiously the duties of their sunction) Sterne, apostate Sterne! if Solomon was now alive, he would not put the question, "What doth mirth." Thy book would fully shew him, that mirth is nearly akin to wickedness, and that the tickling of laughter is occasioned by the obscene Devil.

Had John Bunyan been now alive to behold thy abominable work, he would have cried out, " Antichrist is come, Antid christ has published his antichristian " gospel; and lo there shall arise other An-" tichrifts, his disciples, who shall write " books filled with obscenity, and these ob-" fcene books shall be read in a degenerate " age, when the facred oracles are neglect-" ed. The ministers of the gospel shall cease to point out the way that leads to " the New Jerusalem, and, deferting the " paths of grace, shall give themselves up " to the evil spirit Mammon, and lead their " flocks A 2

se flocks to Babylon. But the time shall

" come, when the cup of wrath shall be

" poured down their throats, and when

" that time is come, it will be more tole-

" rable for the inhabitants of Sodom and

"Gomorrah than for them."

IN words like these the pious John Bunyan might have addreffed thee, if he was alive, but fince he is not, I must supply his place, and reprove thee with meekness of foirit. Faith might have made thee whole, but thy worldly practices have render'd thee unfound; thy mind is cankered, and the vanities of the world have fo taken hold of thy fense, that all true believers must defpair of thy regeneration. We have no hopes that thou wilt ever put off the old man; by the old man I mean Torick, a name that Shakespear or the Devil must have put into thy head, and which thou hast prophanely prefixed to two volumes of fermons.

The nobility and gentry have likewise been led aftray by the same evil spirit; they have encouraged thee, and thus thou art become a deceitful teacher of mankind; but though thy light thineth, 'twere much better for thy foul's health that thou hadst hid it under a bushel; for the hour will come, and perhaps it is not far off, when the light of thy wit and humour shall be extinguished, and Tristram Shandy shall know his place no more. It shall come like a thief in the night, and deprive thee of life, it shall pick thy vital pockets, as thou hast pickt the pockets of all the nobility and gentry. Then wilt thou mourn thy past follies, when thou shalt no longer meet with a harlot at St. James's Park, or lasciviously yield to the temptations of the flesh at Ranelagh, but become a feast; a feast where thou shalt not eat but be eaten ; a certain convocation of politic worms shall feed upon thy body, and there shall remain to thy foul only a fearful looking for of judgment.

Therefore,

Therefore, think of it in this thy day, though regeneration is not the work of a day, repentance is often the work of a few moments, and repentance may at last, by the affishance of the spirit, lead you up the high road of contrition, and conduct you, though a reprobate, to grace. If you once get thither, it will give me the highest satisfaction, and, in order to prepare your way, I must heartily exhort you to frequent the Tabernacle, where you will not want spiritual affishance, and J-s-s-ch-st may perhaps redeem you from the world, the sless, and the Devil.

Thou hast studied prophane plays more than the word of God, and thy text is generally taken from the writings of Shake-spear, an author who never had any idea of the new birth, and yet without the new birth it will be in vain for you to hope for salvation; unless you enter again into your mother's womb, you never can be saved. Come, I'll tell you a story upon the new birth, and God send it may turn your heart to grace, Amen and Amen.

A wicked prophane author that had wrote as much like a libertine as yourself, was once taken ill, but not thinking his diforder dangerous, he made a jest of it, and in a gamesome mood, sent for a minister of the gospel; when the minister was come, he defired him to read a chapter in the Bible to him, " For, fays he, I very much want " sleep, and I am fure that will very soon " make me sleep." A few days after his disorder increased, and when he saw himself upon the point of death, he fent again to the man of God, and intreated him to read one of his fermons to him, in order to awaken him to a true sense of his deplorable condition, and conduct him to the narrow path that leads to life. Upon this, fays the man of God, "The path that leads " to life is very narrow, and fo fometimes is the path that leads to death; those. " that are hanged at Tyburn always find it " fo, for they stand upon a board not two " inches broad; but now you are in the " broad way, and you have so often refisted cc the

- " the motions of the spirit, that your jour-
- " ney must be all down hill."

Thus you fee that vengeance overtakes the unrighteous, repent therefore, for the day of judgment was never nearer than it is now; in that dreadful day you will cry out to the bookfellers shops, " Fall upon " me," and to the counters " Conceal and " cover me." But the spirit, if resisted thro' life, will with-hold its influence, and as thy days were graceless, thou wilt be given up to a reprobate sense. The lamb that bled did not bleed for thee, if thou doft turn afide from thy faith, and, though a clergyman, give thyfelf up to fecular whimfies and wanton back-fliding. that was wounded was not wounded for thee, fince by thy prophane writings thou hast crucified him anew in the flesh.

Thou art the man of fin, and in thee the Scripture is fulfilled, and the measure of thine iniquity shall soon be full; thou hast hast mocked at religion, virtue, and hose nour, but know that there is one that will mock when your fear cometh.

Fly, therefore, in time from the wrath to come; for if adulterers and fornicators enter into the lake, furely he that writes to please whoremasters and adulterers must be plunged into the lake likewise.

You have forfaken the ministry, you have deserted the faith, you have had recourse to vile expedients to procure bread; but you seem to have totally forgotten him who with a loaf and sive sishes gave a repast to a multitude, who rose up cramm'd, as if from a clergy or a city feast.

Learn to chew the cud of piety, make a hearty meal upon faith, and you'll find it very different from Dr. Slop's wafer; not that I would be understood to reflect upon the Papists, Christians may enter to the throne of salvation through many doors.

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Tabernacle, where I preach sometimes; some enter at the East, some at the West, some at the North, and some at the South; but that does not hinder us from being all comfortably assembled together, and when two or three are gathered together, the holy spirit is always in the midst of them.

But now I talk of two or three, come to the Tabernacle, where you shall see seven or eight thousand pious souls assembled together, and there I'll preach a sermon for your conversion; for all I desire is to bring over as many souls as possible to J--s-Ch---st, the only door through which you, or I, or any body else, can enter to salvation.

Come, though your fins are as red as scarlet, I'll wash them as white as snow, and though you have drank deep of the whore of Babylon's cup, become one of my followers and you shall drink of the juice

of the grape; not the grape that is pressed by peasants in Burgundy, but the grape from which celestial wine is extracted in Paradise.

Oh Sterne! forfake the paths that lead unto Ranelagh, take no more walks in St. James's Park, but come to me and I'll make you take a spiritual walk; a walk even up to the top of mount Tabor.

'Tis that holy mount you should endeavour to ascend; but you have sollowed the evil spirit who hath led you to the highest pinnacle of the temple and from thence shewn you all the vanities of this wicked world, with which thou hast been so bewitched, that thou hast sallen upon thy knees and worship'd him. Thou hast received the mark of the beast, and thy return to grace is, at present, almost totally despaired of.

But

But turn again to the way of truth and I will be your guide, I'll lead you from the path that leads to perdition to the turnpike of grace; and, when thou entrest thereat, thou wilt find that her ways are ways of pleasantness, and all her paths are peace.

Though thou art a finner, I wish for thy regeneration; but expect not the new birth, till thou turnest thy heart to J--s-. Ch--st; become entirely a Methodist, I say entirely, for, wicked and prophane as thou art, I can discover some principles of Methodism in thy writings; nay, I can easily prove that you and your brethren of the Church of England are all rank Methodists, do you not know it?

There I'll warrant you'll cry out, "Sir, "you're beginning to deal in mystery, I "fuppose you'll prophesy by and by." But stay a while, Mr. Sterne, or Mr. Tristram Shandy, or Mr. Torick, and I'll prove what I advanced.

You'll ask me, without doubt, how I can prove it? Why, I'll prove it by a dilemma; either you of the church of England sleep in your churches, or you don't understand what you hear there, or else you are all downright Methodists.

You have undoubtedly often heard and often yourself pronounced these words of the liturgy of the church of England:
"The peace of God which passes all understanding, keep your hearts and minds
in the knowledge and love of God,
and the blessing of God Almighty the
Father, the Son, and the Holy Ghost,
be amongst you and remain with you
always."

"The peace of God,"—That smells rankly of Methodism, but indeed, Lawrence I am forty to say, that peace does not dwell with thee. But come to me, or some other man of God, and thou mayst still partake of the fellowship of the Holy Ghost. "The

" lowship of the Holy Ghost!" -- This smells still stronger of Methodism.

Come, perhaps I may make a convert of you yet; I have converted many finners as hardened as yourself, for the new birth comes in a manner not to be explained. Regeneration is a greater mystery than any mystery of our holy religion, but thou seemest more inclined to rely upon a mystery of iniquity than upon the mystery of regeneration; yet even thy prophane Torick, and thy prophane Shakespear, might have given the a glimmering of the new birth;

Get thee to my lady's chamber, and tell ber, let ber lay it on an inch thick to this favour.

Why, what is this, but an exhortation to put off the old man? Depend upon it, the poet, prophane as he was, had regeneration in view. But how is this great work of regeneration to be be brought about? Who can deliver you from the womb of

fin, and happily restore you to the new birth, and make you a child of God?

'Tis not Dr. Slop the man-midwife, 'tis not a papist quack that can by obstetric art, make you again enter your mother's womb, or come out of it again; Dr. Slop can never make you a child of election. There is but one man-midwife that can procure you a new birth, and that man-midwise is no other than the man J--s-s Ch--st.

Midwives upon earth have various ways of bringing a child into the world; sometimes they take it by the head, sometimes by the heels, but the great man-midwife of souls will at once take you by the head and shoulders, and, by the comfort of the spirit, throw you into the lap of regeneration.

You say that Tristram Shandy's missortunes began nine months before he was born, and I really believe that your perverseness and prophane turn began nine months before you were born. Pray then for the new birth; there will be no occasion for winding up a clock, regeneration does not depend upon wheels and springs; it depends only upon the spirit, it depends upon grace, and not upon mechanism.

Sterne, you have a hobby-horse and that hobby-horse may lead you to destruction, except you listen to some man of God. But I'll warrant if you were to see a man of God at the other end of the street, you'd run into some alchouse or tavern, and if he was to sollow you thither, you'd say to him "Hast thou sound me, O my enemy."

When men are given over to a reprobate sense, they look upon the men of God as intruders; nay, what is still worse, they look upon J--s--s Ch--st as an intruder. But the Lord is not mocked; though thou hast laugh'd every thing serious to scorn, thou wilt cry another time, a time will come when thou wilt say in the bitterness

Trans.

of thy heart, " Lord be merciful to me a " finner."

Listen therefore to the advice I give you, and don't despise it, because it is given by a poor Methodist preacher. I know you are a scholar, but should you be pussed up with the pride of human learning, and criticise the words I utter, should you look upon the words of sobriety as folly and enthusiasm, God forgive you.

Come, I'll tell you a story, but it shan't be a story in the Shandy taste, it shall be a story of righteousness.

Once upon a time a graceless author took it into his head to write several tracts against Christianity, but being soon taken desperately ill, he sent for a clergyman, and expressed himself as follows. Alas! I fear my works have perverted half mankind; I have done my utmost to propagate insidelity, and though I have acquired a great reputation.

"tation, it avails me nothing, fince I run a
"risque of losing my own soul." Hereupon the man of God desired him not to
be uneasy upon that account; "For, says
"he, your books are all so weakly written,
"that no man of common sense can give
them a reading, without, at the same
"time, discovering their futility."

Such was his answer, and really I think your writings might be answered much in the same manner; for, though the town has been taken in by them, the criticks, I mean the judicious criticks, will always look upon them as the productions of a crazy head and a depraved heart.

I speak to you with freedom, but the spirit will re-eccho my voice, and when thou art upon thy death-bed, thou wilt in vain hope for the beatistic vision; for beatistic vision is not to be obtained by such wretches as thee; thou hast forsaken the paths of grace, and vanity, like an ignis fatuus

fatuus, will lead thee to unavoidable de-

The pit of destruction gapes, and will soon open to receive thee, if thou dost not, in this thy day turn thy heart to righteousness; by righteousness, I here mean faith.

Good works will be insufficient to rescue thy soul from the power of sin; for, to use the words of the liturgy of the church of England, "In the sight of God shall no "man living be justified."

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When the bleffed martyr Stephen was stoned, it did not appear that he was full of self-righteousness, or good works; the testimony that the spirit gave of him, is, that he was full of saith, and of the Holy Ghost.

Sterne !

Sterne, Sterne! if thou hadst been full of the Holy Ghost, thou would'st never have written that prophane book, The Life and Opinions of Tristram Shandy, to judge of which, by the hand that wrote it, one would think the author had a cloven foot.

Thou art puffed up with spiritual pride, and the vanity of human learning has led thee aside into the paths of prophaneness.

Thou hast even been so far elated as to give the likeness of thyself before thy sermons, but, though it is the likeness of something upon earth, I shrewdly doubt that it will never be the likeness of any thing in heaven.

Return therefore to grace, before it is too late; throw afide Shakespear, and take up the word of God. Read, mark, learn, and inwardly digest it, and you may, perhaps, by patience and comfort of the holy name of J--s-ch-st, be again led into the way of truth, from which you have deviated.

To facilitate your regeneration, I heartily pray, that the great *Philanthropist* of fouls, that J--f--s Ch--st himself may be your man-midwife; he only can bring you to the new birth.

So, to his care I recommend you, and heartily pray for, and wish your regeneration.

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May J--s-ch-st assist at your delivery from sin, and regeneration render you a new man.

May your mind forfake wit, and have recourse to faith; for by faith alone thou canst be made whole.

Oh,

Oh, what a happiness it is to be a poor contrite sinner, and to be convinced that salvation is to be obtained by J--s-. Ch--st alone! to whose mercy and mediation I earnestly exhort you to have recourse.

To promote thy conversion, I shall subjoin a hymn upon regeneration.

WHAT is there on earth,
For Christian souls, but the new
birth?

Oh, perverse degenerate nation,
Hope not to escape damnation,
Without true faith and regeneration.

J--s--s on the cross was pierced,
Because wicked man transgressed,
Crucify him not anew,
Since he bled for finful you;
For the new birth sincerely strive,
And you shall save your soul alive.

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